

Minors

Each program leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree requires the completion of a minor in addition to the major program. Students may fulfill the minor requirement with one or more minors of their own choosing. The minimum number of semester hours required for a minor is 15, at least 6 of which must be in courses numbered above 299. Minors are recorded on the permanent record. No course may be included in two minors or in a major and a minor (excluding General Education courses) unless the student is pursuing a Bachelor of Fine Arts, Bachelor of Music, Bachelor of Music Education, Bachelor of Science or Bachelor of Social Work. Students may not select a major and minor which are the same. In the College of Business Administration, no more than six hours may overlap between a business administration major and a business administration minor. Students majoring in Integrated Marketing Communication or Sport Management may not minor in any business minor.

Non-Bachelor of Arts degree students may complete minors either through the use of elective credits or through additional credits beyond those required for the degree program.

Students must achieve a 2.0 cumulative grade-point average in all courses taken at Winthrop, as well as in courses counted toward the minor and the major programs.

Accounting

The minor in accounting consists of 15 semester hours to include ACCT 280, 281, 305, 306 and one of the following: ACCT 309, 401, or 509. Proficiency in computer applications equivalent to the level required for the successful completion of CSCI 101 and appropriate labs to meet prerequisites is required.

African American Studies

The African American Studies minor consists of 18 hours to include: AAMS 300; three hours from AAMS 318/ ENGL 312, AAMS/HIST 509, or THRT 212; three hours from AAMS/SOCL 314, AAMS/PLSC 319, AAMS/PSYC 320; three hours from ARTH 351, AAMS/GEOG 303, AAMS 322/SOCL 320, AAMS/HIST 337, AAMS/PLSC 338, or AAMS 339/HIST 338; and six additional hours from any course cross-listed as AAMS, ARTH 351, ENGL 310, 311, 320, 321, 330, 510 (the preceding six ENGL courses to be taken only when also designated as AAMS courses), HIST 302, SOCL 350 (to be taken only when also designated as an AAMS course), or THRT 442.

Anthropology

The minor in anthropology consists of 18 semester hours to include ANTH 201, 302, either 202 or 220, and 9 additional hours in Anthropology, six of which must be above 299. Anthropology minors may include no more than a total of three hours from any combination of ANTH 340, 463, and 464.

Applied Physics

The minor in applied physics consists of 17 semester hours of PHYS: PHYS 201-202 or 211-212; 9 hours from PHYS 301, 315, 350, 331, 332 or 321. Students with majors in biology, chemistry, computer science, and mathematics may count physics courses required by the major (PHYS 211-212 or 201-202) toward the physics minor.

Art

The minor in fine arts consists of 18 semester hours of ARTS: ARTS 101, 102, 120, and 121, and 6 hours of ARTS or ARTH from courses numbered above 299.

Art History

The minor in art history consists of 15 semester hours to include ARTH 175 and 176 and 9 hours above 299.

Art-Photography

The minor in Photography consists of 18 semester hours of ARTS including ARTS 101, 281, 205, 364, 365, and 472 or 474.

Biology

The minor in biology consists of 18 semester hours of BIOL to include at least 6 hours in courses numbered above 299. Students may use either BIOL 150/151 or BIOL 203/204 but not both.

Business Administration

The minor in business administration consists of 18 hours of the following: BADM 180, ACCT 280*, two of the following: MGMT 321, MKTG 380, FINC 311; two of the following, one of which must be above 299: ACCT 281, CSCI 207, ECON 215, ECON 216, HCMT 200, QMTH 205* or any course above 299 in ACCT, BADM, ECON, ENTR, FINC, HCMT, MGMT, or MKTG. Proficiency in computer applications equivalent to the level required for the successful completion of CSCI 101, 101B and appropriate labs to meet prerequisites is required. (*MATH 151 is a pre-requisite.)

Chemistry

The minor in chemistry consists of 18 semester hours of CHEM (excluding 104) to include at least 10 hours in courses numbered above 299. Chemistry courses required for other majors can also be counted for the chemistry minor.

Coaching

The minor in coaching consists of 17 hours which must include: ATRN 151, PESH 102, 201, 242, 393, PHED 401, and EXSC 465 or PHED 571. The remaining hours are to be selected from any courses not chosen to meet the above requirements and/or EXSC 208, PHED 382, 571, EXSC 384, 480, SPMA 525, and HLTH 501.

Community Based Learning

The Community-based Learning Minor is designed for students exploring learning theory or educational settings in a way that complements a degree program. This minor does not lead to teacher certification/ licensure. The Community-based Learning Minor consists of at least 15 credits that must include EDUC 101 and EDUC 200, 6 credits of approved coursework above 299, and electives selected from the list of approved coursework. At least two designators* beyond EDUC must be included in the electives. Electives included will support individuals exploring learning in non-traditional informal and formal settings and allow exploration of issues around schooling, families, and human development.

**For the purpose of this minor, ARTA and VPAS are considered one designator; ARTE and ARTT are considered one designator; DANA, DCED, and DANT are considered one designator; THRA, THED, and THRT are considered one designator.*

Approved Electives: No more than 3 credits from ARTA 595, 596, and 597; ARTE 348, 528, 580; ARTT 298; no more than 3 credits from DANA 443 and 444; DCED 212, 342, 345; DANT 298; ECED 300; EDCI 210; EDUC 175, 220, EDUC/HIST 312; FACS 500; HLTH 300; MLED 300; MUST 298, 553; PETE 101; PLSC 260, 512; PSYC 206, 320, 409, 411, 510, 512; READ 290, 330; SCWK 200, 305, 306; SOCL 101 or 201; SOCL/WMST 305, SOCL/AAMS 314; SPED 281; THED 212, 342, 345; no more than 3 credits from THRA 370, 371, and 372; THRT 298; no more than 3 credits from VPAS 115 and 116; no more than 3 credits from VPAS 395 and 397.

Computer Science

The minor in computer science consists of 18 semester hours of CSCI: CSCI 207-208 and 271 and 7 additional hours of CSCI to include 6 hours in courses numbered above 299. CSCI 101 and 151 may not be used to fulfill the Computer Science minor.

Criminal Justice

The minor in criminal justice consists of 18 semester hours: SOCL 101 or 201, 227 and 325; 6 hours from SOCL 330, 335, 337, and 525; and three additional hours from ANTH 315, HLTH 501, PLSC 312, PSYC 213, SOCL 332, SOCL 463 and 464, and SOCL 507A and 507B.

Dance

The dance minor is an 18-hour program: Technique - 3 credit hours in modern dance and 2 credit hours in ballet; DANT 200, DANT 298, DANA 251 or 252; 2 additional hours selected from DANA 443, DANA 444, or THRA 173; and 6 credit hours of DANT/DANA electives or THRT 115 or THRA 173. Six hours must be in courses numbered above 299.

Digital Information Design

The minor in Digital Information Design consists of 19 semester hours: DIFD 141, VCOM 261, VCOM 262, DIFD 211, DIFD 321, and DIFD 322. Students with majors that require VCOM 261 and/or VCOM 262 may also count these courses toward the minor (unless the student is pursuing a Bachelor of Arts degree).

Economics

The minor in economics consists of 15 semester hours of ECON to include ECON 215 and 216, and 9 hours in courses numbered above 299.

Educational Studies

The Educational Studies Minor is designed for students preparing for the Masters of Arts in Teaching (MAT) program. It does not lead to teacher certification/licensure without significantly more coursework. This minor consists of a minimum of 16 credits. The courses included will, in part, help students prepare for the MAT admission requirements, allow for exploration of the dispositions needed for teaching in K-12 settings, provide field experience opportunities, and provide flexibility during the MAT terms.

Required courses: EDUC 101, EDUC 200*, EDUC 220, EDCO 201*, EDCO 202*, READ 345** + or READ 346** +

Choose one of the following based on intended certification area (1-3 hours):

Art: ARTE 528; **Dance:** DCED 342, DCED 345; **English:** ENGE390*; **Math:** MAED548*; **Social Studies:**

SCST390*; **World Languages:** MLAN390*; **Science:** SCIE393* ; **Theatre:** THED 342, 345

Electives, as needed to meet minor requirements (0-3 hours): DCED 342, DCED 345, EDUC/HIST 312, EDUC 315, MLED 300, MLED 310**, THED 342, THED 345, ARTE 348, ARTE 548, ENGE 519, BIOL 513, BIOL 515, CHEM 523, CHEM 524, CHEM 525, WRIT 350

**course requires a field experience in a K-12 setting*

***course requires full admission into Teacher Education*

+ students in K-12 programs can select Reading in the Content Area for elementary or middle level/high

English

The minor in English consists of 18 semester hours of English to include: 6 hours selected from ENGL 203, 208, 211; 9 hours in ENGL courses (may include ENGE 519 and a maximum of 3 hours of ENGL 200); and 3 hours in ENGL courses numbered above 499. 6 hours must be above 299.

Entrepreneurship

The minor in entrepreneurship consists of 15 semester hours from the following: ACCT 280*, MKTG 380, ENTR 373, 473 and 579. Proficiency in computer applications equivalent to the level required for the successful completion of CSCI 101 and appropriate labs to meet prerequisites is required. Courses numbered above 299 must be taken after the student achieves junior status. (*MATH 151 is a pre-requisite.)

Family and Consumer Sciences

The minor in family and consumer sciences consists of 19 credit hours to include FACS 101, 211, 350, 401 or 502, 501, NUTR 221, and SOCL 305.

French

The minor in French consists of 18 semester hours of FREN at the 200-level and above, at least 6 hours of which must be numbered above 299. FREN 201, 202, 250 are required courses. MLAN 330 and 530 may be used as electives. (Note: FREN 101 and 102 or the equivalent are prerequisites for all other FREN courses. These two courses may not be applied to the fulfillment of the requirements for the minor.)

General Science

The minor in general science consists of at least 18 semester hours of coursework selected from BIOL, CHEM, GEOL, or PHYS, to include PHYS 201-202 or 211-212. Courses included in a major may not be counted in the general science minor. At least 6 hours must be in courses numbered above 299.

Geography

The minor in geography consists of 15 semester hours of GEOG to include GEOG 101 and at least 6 hours in courses numbered above 299.

Geology

The minor in geology consists of 18 semester hours in GEOL, including GEOL 110 and 113, and at least 6 hours in GEOL courses numbered above 299.

German

The minor in German consists of 18 semester hours of GERM at the 200-level and above, at least 6 hours of which must be numbered above 299. GERM 201 and 202 are required courses. MLAN 330 and 530 may be used as electives. (Note: GERM 101 and 102 or the equivalent are prerequisites for all other GERM courses. These two courses may not be applied to the fulfillment of the requirements for the minor.)

Gerontology

The minor in gerontology consists of 15 semester hours. The required six hours are selected from the following courses: SCWK/GRNT 300 or SOCL/GRNT 504, and PSCY 517, or SOCL/GRNT 304. For six of the final nine credit hours, students choose one elective from each of two categories. The Direct Service Level Category options are SCWK 306, NUTR 221, HLTH 507, GRNT 440, PSCY 213, SCIE/GRNT 301, SCWK 521, and GRNT 550. The Administrative/Organizational Level Category options are HCMT 200, GRNT 440, HLTH 500, SOCL 339, PSYC 515, GRNT 550, and SCWK 531. For the final elective three credit hours, student may choose from either category.

Health

The minor in health consists of 19 semester hours to include 9 hours from HLTH 500, 501, 506 and 507; and 10 additional hours selected from HLTH 300, 303, 406, 434, 500, 501, 503, 506, 507, PESH 201, EXSC 101, 231, BIOL 305, 306, 307, 308, NUTR 221, 321, 370, GRNT 300, or SOCL 304. ATRN 510 may be substituted for HLTH 501. (HLTH 303 and 434 have a prerequisite of admission to the Teacher Education program.)

Health Care Management

The minor in health care management consists of 15 semester hours as follows: BADM 180, HCMT 200, 300, 302, and either 303 or 492.

History

The minor in history consists of 18 semester hours in HIST: 6 hours from HIST 111, 112, 113; HIST 211 and 212, and at least 6 hours in courses numbered above 299.

Human Nutrition

The minor in human nutrition consists of 15 semester hours of course work in human nutrition, approved by the Chair, Department of Human Nutrition, and CHEM 105, 106, 108 or equivalent courses.

Human Resource Management

The minor in human resource management consists of 15 semester hours of management courses to include: BADM 180, MGMT 321, 322, 323 and 325. BADM 180 is a pre-requisite for MGMT 322 and MGMT 322 is a prerequisite for MGMT 323.

Humanities

The minor in humanities consists of at least 18 semester hours of coursework from designators listed below with qualifications indicated within many designators. Three designators must be represented and at least 6 credit hours must be above 299. Courses counting toward the major(s) may not be counted toward the humanities minor except if the major is FREN, GERM, or SPAN. In these cases, students may count no more than 3 credit hours of appropriate coursework with the designator of their major within their minor. If any of the applicable courses are cross-listed under more than one designator, the course may count toward the minor under any of those designators. Courses in the minor include: AAMS 300, MDST 300, PEAC 200, WMST 300; ARTH courses except ARTH 340, 451, and 454; ARTT 298 & 395; THRT 210, 298, 312, 385, 386, and 442; DANT 298, 385, 386; MUST 298; FREN 301, 302, 401, 402; GERM 301, 401; SPAN 401, 402, 421, 422, 504, 506, 507, 521, 595; ENGL – all courses numbered 200 and above except 303 or 530; PHIL – all courses except 220, 225, and 370; any HIST ; any RELG.

International and Global Studies

The minor in international and global studies requires 18 hours of internationally- and/or globally-themed coursework. To ensure that the minor is interdisciplinary, the 18 hours must include at least 3 designators. There may be no more than 6 hours of overlap between the INGS minor and the International Business option of the B.S. in Business Administration. At least 6 hours must be taken at Winthrop, and at least 6 hours must be above 299-level. Additional requirements include foreign language proficiency at the 102 level and the engagement with a foreign culture requirement. The engagement with a foreign culture requirement may be satisfied by study abroad, a travel course abroad, 6 hours foreign language study in the same language above 199-level, or a service learning course with service learning that is relevant to INGS. The list of courses counting towards this minor is too extensive to maintain in the catalog and is instead maintained on the International and Global Studies website at <http://www.winthrop.edu/cas/international/>. In addition, courses that can be shown to have significant international and/or global content but are not on this list may be approved for minor credit by the INGS Advisory Committee upon request through the Program Director. For additional information about this minor, see <http://www.winthrop.edu/cas/international/>.

Leadership Studies

The minor in leadership studies consists of 16 semester hours to include: LEAD 120 or 175, 275, 350 or 351, 465 (cross-listed with WRIT 465), 476, and 477. Students will use a feasibility study in LEAD 465 to plan a global service project that they will execute during LEAD 476, Practice in Global Leadership.

Legal Studies

The minor in Legal Studies consists of 18 semester hours, 9 of which must be numbered above 299.

1. Two "Core Courses" are required: LGST 300 and either PHIL 220 or PHIL 371.
2. The remaining 12 semester hours, are selected by the student from a list of approved electives, and must represent at least 2 different course-designators. These include AAMS 315, 317, BADM 180, 250, ECON 103, HIST 212, 302, 310, LGST 350, 471, 472, 473, MCOM 310 or DIFD 415*, MGMT 322, 524, PEAC 200, SPMA 520, 525, PHIL 370, PLSC 202, 305, 306, 310, 311, 312, 315, 317, 321, 325, 351, 352, 356, RELG 320, SCWK 321, SOCL 227, 305, 325, 332, 335, 337, and 525. (* Credit for both DIFD 415 & MCOM 310 may not count towards fulfillment of the minor requirements.)
3. No more than 3 semester hours may derive from internship courses, including but not limited to LGST 471, 472, 473.

Marketing

The minor in Marketing consists of 15 hours to include: MKTG 380, MKTG 381, and three of the following: MKTG 385, 387, 483, 485, or 581. Taking MKTG 385 requires a prerequisite of QMTH 205* and QMTH 210 or appropriate substitutes. In addition proficiency in computer applications equivalent to the level required for the successful completion of CSCI 101 and 101B and 101D. Courses numbered above 299 must be taken after the student achieves junior status. (*MATH 151 is a pre-requisite.)

Mathematics

The minor in mathematics consists of 18 semester hours of MATH to include MATH 201, 202 (202 requires a co-requisite of MAED 200), MATH 300, and at least 7 additional semester hours in MATH courses numbered above 299.

Medieval Studies

The minor consists of 18 hours, 6 hours of which must be numbered above 299: MDST 300; 6 hrs from the following list: ARTH 342, 343, ENGL 512, HIST 542, PLSC 351, RELG 316; and 9 hrs of additional courses, including

additional courses from the list above or from the following list: MDST 203, 305, 350, 510; ANTH 220, 322, ARTH 175, 342, 343, 453, ARTS 482 (when cross-listed with ARTH 453), DANT 385, ENGL 307, 507, 511, FREN 550, HIST 112, 346, 542, LATN 101, 102, 201, RELG 220, 313, 314; THRT 385. Topics courses in ARTH, ARTT, DANT, ENGL, FREN, GERM, HIST, MUST, PHIL, RELG, SPAN, THRT, and WMST, and MLAN 330 or MLAN 530 may be included if they address an appropriate topic.

Music

The minor in music consists of 20 semester hours of music courses (MUSA and MUST): MUST 111-112 and MUST 113-114 (111 and 113 are to be taken together; 112 and 114 together); MUST 305 and 306; 4 semesters of private instruction in one instrument; and 2 semesters of major ensemble credit (MUSA 151, 152, 156, 157 or 161). Music minors must demonstrate a proficiency in an instrument or voice. Potential music minors must schedule a meeting with the Chair of the Department of Music prior to declaring a minor in music.

Outdoor Leadership

The minor in outdoor leadership consists of 15 semester hours to include OUTL 201, 301, 401, and either OUTL 351 or BIOL 303. In addition, outdoor leadership minors must choose from the following approved listing of elective courses to satisfy the remaining three or four credit hour requirement: PESH 124, PESH 125, PESH 128, PESH 152, PESH 165, PESH 166, PESH 168, PESH 170 and/or PESH 172. (A student who chooses to complete OUTL 351 will be required to complete four credits from the listed selective courses. A student who chooses to complete BIOL 303 will be required to complete three credits from the listed selective courses.)

Peace, Justice, and Conflict Resolution Studies

The minor in Peace, Justice, and Conflict Resolution Studies consists of 18 semester hours to include: PEAC 200; 3 hours of International Relations from ANTH 301; MCOM 302; PLSC 205, 207, 260, 504, 506, 508; 3 hours of Social Movements from AAMS /HIST 308, AAMS /HIST 509, HIST 302, 310, 501, HIST/PEAC 502; PLSC 312, 325, 337, 507; SOCL 310, 332; 9 hours of electives from AAMS/HIST 308, AAMS/HIST 509; AAMS/PLSC 551; ANTH 301; CMVS 201; MCOM 302; HIST 302, 310, 501, HIST/PEAC 502; PLSC 205, 207, 260, 325, 504, 512; PLSC/WMST 553; SOCL 101, 301, 310, 313, 332, 335, 515; PHIL 230, 315, 565; and PSYC 507, to include at least 6 hours above the 299 level. PEAC 350 and 550 can count in any of the above categories when the content is similar to courses in that particular sequence.

Philosophy

The minor in philosophy consists of 18 semester hours of PHIL to include PHIL 101, 220 or 225 or 371, and 12 additional hours of PHIL electives, 6 of which must be in courses numbered above 299.

Philosophy and Religion

The minor in philosophy and religion consists of 18 semester hours of PHIL and RELG, to include PHIL 101 or RELG 101, PHIL 220 or 225 or 371 or RELG 220; and 12 additional hours of PHIL or RELG electives, 6 of which must be in courses numbered above 299.

Photography (see Art-Photography)

Political Science

The minor in political science consists of 18 semester hours of PLSC to include PLSC 201; 205 or 207; one of the following: PLSC 351, 352, 355, 356, 551, or 553; and 9 additional hours at least 3 of which are numbered above 299. PLSC 350 is recommended.

Professional Business

The professional business minor provides a general introduction to business concepts and prepares a student to enter many graduate business programs (including the Winthrop MBA Program) upon undergraduate degree completion. (A student will be able to complete the Winthrop MBA Program in four semesters, including summers). It consists of 21-24 hours: ACCT 280* and 281; ECON 215 and 216; FINC 311; MGMT 321; MKTG 380; and QMTH 205*. (A statistics course from the major may substitute). Computer proficiency is required. *A minimum grade of C- is required in each course.* *MATH 151 is a prerequisite to ACCT 280 and QMTH 205.

Psychology

The minor in psychology consists of 18 semester hours of PSYC. Psychology minors must take PSYC 101 and at least 6 hours above 299.

Religion

The minor in religion consists of 18 semester hours of RELG: RELG 101, 220, and 12 additional hours of RELG, 6 of which must be in courses numbered above 299.

Social Sciences

The minor in social sciences consists of at least 18 semester hours of courses in ANTH, ECON, GEOG, HIST, PLSC, PSYC, or SOCL to include at least 6 hours in courses numbered above 299. A student may not include in the social sciences minor any courses with the designator of the major or majors. To receive credit for the social sciences minor, students must also complete a course dealing with social sciences methodology (ANTH 341, 345; HIST 300, PLSC 350; PSYC 302; or SOCL 316). The methodology requirement may be satisfied through major requirements; however, 18 hours, excluding courses with the designator of the major, are required for the completion of the minor.

Social Welfare

The minor in social welfare is primarily intended for students who plan to enter a related field or who are simply interested in the field of social work because of its significance to modern society. The minor is not a professional degree program. It consists of 15 semester hours of social work to include SCWK 200, 305, 306, 321, and 3 hours of social work electives. A minimum grade of C- is required in each course.

Sociology

The minor in sociology consists of 18 semester hours of SOCL: SOCL 101 or 201, and at least 15 additional hours in SOCL, six hours of which must be courses numbered above 299. Both SOCL 101 and 201 can be applied toward the minor requirements. Sociology minors are limited to a total of three hours credit in SOCL 463-464 or SOCL 340 towards the sociology minor.

Spanish

The minor in Spanish consists of 18 semester hours of Spanish at the 200-level and above, 6 hours of which must be numbered above 299. SPAN 201, 202, and 250 are required courses. MLAN 330 and 530 may be used as electives. (Note: SPAN 101 and 102 or the equivalent are prerequisites for all other SPAN courses. These two courses may not be applied to the fulfillment of the requirements for the minor.)

Sustainability

The minor in Sustainability consists of 18 credit hours: SUST 102 and ENVS 101 plus 12 additional credits from at least two designators from the following list: ANTH 326, 350 (when titled "Food and Culture"), ANTH/BIO 540, BIOL 309, 323, CHEM 101, ECON 343, ENVS 350, 510, GEOG 302, 305 or 308, 320, 500, GEOL 110/113, 225, PHIL 340, PHYS 105, PLSC 321, 325, PSYC 311, SOCL 310, MGMT 330 and SUST 300. At least 6 credit hours must be above 299.

Theatre

The minor in theatre consists of 18 semester hours: THRT 110, 115, 210, THRA 120, 180, and 6 hours from any other THRT or THRA courses numbered above 299.

Visual Design Studies

The minor in Visual Design Studies consists of 18 hours of VCOM courses, 6 hours of which must be numbered above 299. The courses required for the minor must include VCOM 120, 150, 151, plus 9 additional hours to be chosen from any of: VCOM 100-299, 354, 374, and 388. A maximum of 9 hours of the courses described above can be counted as both "major" and "minor" requirements; the remaining 9 hours cannot be shared, must not be described as being part of the student's major, and must consist of VCOM coursework beyond, and unique in application to, the minor alone.

Women's and Gender Studies

The minor in women's and gender studies consists of 18 semester hours, WMST 300 and five additional courses.

Choose 9-15 hours from WMST Core Courses:

ANTH/WMST 540, ARTH/WMST 452; ENGL/WMST 330; HLTH/WMST 506, HLTH/WMST 507; HIST/WMST 310, HIST/WMST 554; PLSC/WMST 337, PLSC/WMST 371, PLSC/WMST 553; PSYC/WMST 308; SOCL/WMST 305, WMST 450.

Choose 0-6 hours from WMST Elective Courses:

ANTH 201; GEOG 101; PSYC 206; SOCL/GRNT 504.

For more information, consult the program website (www.winthrop.edu/WMST).

Writing

Students completing the Writing Minor will earn 18 semester hours and may emphasize either Creative Writing or Professional Writing. Students in either option must demonstrate completion of 6 hours from WRIT 300, 350, 351, 500, 501, 502, 510 (when topic is appropriate), ENGL 530, or ENGL 507. If this requirement is not counted toward the major, students may use these 6 hours as part of the required 18 semester hours in the minor.

Creative Emphasis: choose 6-9 hours from WRIT 307, 316, 507, 511, 516, or 530; and 9-12 hours from WRIT 300, 350, 351, 500, 501, 502, ENGL 310, 317, 320, 321, 325, 328, ENGL 501, 504, 507, 510 (if topic is appropriate; dept. chair permission required), 520, 530, 550 (if topic is appropriate; dept. chair permission required), or ENGE 519.

Professional Emphasis: choose 12-18 hours from WRIT 351, 366, 367, 465, 501, 502, 510 (if topic is appropriate; dept. chair permission required), 511 (if topic is appropriate; dept. chair permission required), ENGL 550 (if topic is appropriate; dept. chair permission is required), MCOM 226, 241, 260, 302, 341, 370, BADM 180, 411, MGMT 355, IMCO 105, or VCOM 261.